

BACHELOR OF ARTS - HISTORY

Curriculum - Non-Semester Pattern

| 1st Year | |
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| Code | Course Title |
| BAHS 1911 | Historiography, Concepts & Methods |
| BAHS 1912 | Introduction to the study of Archaeology |
| BAHS 1913 | Introduction to Tourism Studies |
| BAHS 1914 | Introduction to Ancient Civilizations |
| BAHS 1915 | History of India upto 650 C.E |
| 2nd Year | |
| Code | Course Title |
| BAHS 1921 | Art & Architecture of India |
| BAHS 1922 | Environmental History of India |
| BAHS 1923 | Introduction to Numismatics |
| BAHS 1924 | History of India 650 - 1526 C.E |
| BAHS 1925 | History of Europe 1453-1789 |
| 3rd Year | |
| Code | Course Title |
| BAHS 1931 | History of India 1526-1707 CE |
| BAHS 1932 | History of India 1707-1857 |
| BAHS 1933 | History of India 1858-1950 |
| BAHS 1934 | History of South India up to 600 CE |
| BAHS 1935 | History of South India 600- 1565 CE |

B.A. HISTORY - SYLLABUS

B.A. History -1st Year

PAPER – 1 HISTORIOGRAPHY, CONCEPTS & METHODS

Unit. 1: Nature and Scope of History: Definition and meaning of History - Nature of historical knowledge – History and other disciplines: Archaeology, Geography, Anthropology, Sociology and Literature.

Unit. 2: Historiography: Greco - Roman traditions- Chinese traditions – Ancient Indian traditions- medieval Historiography – Western, Arabic, Persian- Enlightenment Historiography- Marxist and Annals.

Unit.3: Approaches to History - Theological- Orientalist- Imperialist- Nationalist- Marxist – Subaltern and Post-Modernist.

Unit. 4: Varieties of History - Economic History - New Social History – Intellectual History – Cultural History – Oral history -Environmental History.

Unit.5: Historical Method - Historical Evidence - Causation - Objectivity - Generalisation in History.

References:

- Bloc, Marc, *The Historian's Craft*, New York: Vintage Books, 1979.
- Braudel, Fernand, *On History*, Chicago University Press, 1982.
- Breisach, Ernst, *Historiography: Ancient, Medieval and Modern*, Chicago University Press, 1983.
- Burke, Peter, ed., *A New Kind of History from the Writings of Lucien Febvre*, New York, 1973.
- Burke, Peter, ed., *Varieties of Cultural History*, Oxford, 1999.
- Carr, E.H., *What is History?*, New York, 1987 (2nd edition).
- Collingwood, R.G., *Idea of History*, Oxford University Press, 1974.
- Gardiner J. (ed.), *What is History Today?* London, Humanities Press International, 1988.
- Sheik Ali, B., *History in Theory and Method*, Macmillan, 1978.
- Venugopal, T.R., *History and Theory*, Trissur, 1997.
- Wedgwood, C.V., *The Sense of the Past: Thirteen Studies in the Theory and Practice of History*, New York, 1960.
- <http://historymatters.gmu.edu/browse/makesense/http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/0/>

B.A. History -1st Year

PAPER – II INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF ARCHAEOLOGY

Unit. 1: Definition & scope of Archaeology -Terms and Concepts in Archaeology- Prehistory - Proto History and History; Artefact, Site, Culture, Exploration, Excavation. Sources of Archaeology: Monuments- Inscriptions-Coins; The dating problem- dates in Inscriptions.

Unit. 2: Relationship of Archaeology with other disciplines - History, Anthropology and Archaeology- Contribution of Social sciences and Humanities to Archaeology- Impact of pure sciences on Archaeology

Unit.3: History of Archaeology - Origin and evolution of archaeological studies – Contribution of archaeology for the study of the evolution of man.

Unit. 4: History of Archaeology in India -Colonial archaeology - Institutional growth in field epigraphy and archaeology – Oriental Studies - Establishment of Professional organisations and institutions.

Unit.5: Important Archaeological sites in India -Palaeolithic sites: Bhimbetka, Attirampakkam, Bagor, Patne. Neolithic Sites: Paiyampalli, Nagarjunakonda, Tekkalakota. Proto–Historic sites: Mohenjodaro, Harappa, Lothal, Kalibangan, Dholavira - Iron Age/Early Historic sites: Kodumanal, Hallur, Dhulikatta, Pattanam.

References

- Agrawal, D.P., 1982,*The Archaeology of India*, Curzon Press, London.
- Allchin, B., and Allchin, R., 1982,*The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan*, CUP, Cambridge.
- Dhavalikar, M.K., 1990,*First Farmers of the Deccan*, Ravish Publishers, Pune.
- Ghosh, A., (ed.) 1988,*An Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology*, 2 Vols, Munishiram Manoharlal, New Delhi.
- Gururaja Rao, B.K., 1972,*Megalithic Culture in South India*, University of Mysore, Mysore.
- Thapar, B.K., 1985,*Recent Archaeological Discoveries in India*, Unesco, Paris.
- Chakrabarti, Dilip.K., 1988,*A History of Indian Archaeology : From the Beginning to 1947*, New Delhi.
- Chakrabarti, Dilip.K., 1999, *India : An Archaeological History*, OUP. New Delhi.
- Daniel, Glyn E., 1967, *The Origins and Growth of Archaeology*, Pelican Books, London.
- Rajan, K., 2002, *Archaeology: Principles and Methods*. Tanjavur: Manoo Pathippakam.
- Raman, K.V., 1986, *Principles and Methods of Archaeology*, Parthajan Publications, Madras.

B.A. History -1st Year

PAPER – III INTRODUCTION TO TOURISM STUDIES

Unit 1: Definition and concept of Tourism- Nature, Definition, Characteristics, Tourism factors, frame work of Tourism – Types of Tourism.

Unit 2: Growth and development of Tourism – Asia – India.

Unit.3: History, Travel and Tourism – A Historical perspective of Travel and Journeys, Renaissance and the spirit of enquiry, ancient travelers, pilgrims, adventures, elements of tourism, encouragement of domestic tourists, paid holidays and group tourism.

Unit.4: Dynamics of Tourism – Tourism and Economic development – Focus on the developed and developing countries, natural and cultural environment in the context of the growth of tourism, decentralization – a tourism policy imperative, the Hague Resolutions, Facilitation of Tourism and Travel, security and protection of sites – Tourism Legislations.

Unit.5: Impact of Tourism – Economics, social, physical and environmental changes.

References:

- Barkal and Mclik, Tourism – Past, Present and Future, London, 1995.
- Kaul R. M. Dynamics of Tourism – A Trilogy, Vol I, New Delhi, 1997.
- Seth, Pran Nath, Successful Tourism Practices, Vol I, New Delhi 1997.

B.A. History -1st Year

PAPER – IV INTRODUCTION TO ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS

Unit.1: Mesopotomian Civilization–Sumeria and Akkad –Sumerian city states –Polity, Socio-economic life–Script and Monuments

Unit.2: Egyptian Civilization– Political Dispensation–Polity, Socio-economic life- Contribution to science- Religion- Script and Monuments

Unit.3: The Babylonian Empire –Code of Hammurabi, Rule of Nebuchadnezzar- Babylonian gods- Assyrian conquerors, Asur Banipal

Unit.4: Chinese civilization; Society, economy and Religion

Unit.5: Greek and Roman civilizations- Roman Society and Culture

References

- Bury J.P, *A History of Greece to the Death of Alexander the Great.*
- Esmond Wright , (ed.) *History of the World –Pre History to the Renaissance.*
- Gokhale, B.K, *Introduction to Western Civilization.*
- Joshi P.S, Pradhan J.V, Kaisare A.G, *Introduction to Ancient Civilization (up to 1000 A.D).*
- Michael Giant and Rachel Kit Zinger (ed.) , *Civilization of the Ancient Mediterranean: Greece and Rome, Vol - I - Civilization up to 1300 A.D.* Printice Hall, Engiewoor Cliffs.
- Roberts J,M, *The Hutchinson History of World.*
- Robin N.Winks, Crane Brinton, John B. Christopher and Robert Lee Wolff *A History.*
- Swain J.E, *A History of the World Civilization,* Eurasia Pvt. Ltd 1947.
- *The Guinness Encyclopedia of World History.*
- *The Mind Alive Encyclopedia –Early Civilization.*

PAPER – V HISTORY OF INDIA UPTO 650 C.E.

Unit.1:

Sources of Early Indian History- Literary, Archaeological: Epigraphy, Numismatic, Greaco- Roman textual Sources- Pre-Historic period- Harappan Culture- Town Planning, Society, Economy and Belief systems

Unit.2:

The Vedic Period –Polity, Society, Economy and Religious beliefs- Rise of Buddhism and Jainism- Mahajanapadas - Rise of Magadha- Campaigns of Alexander –Socio-economic impact.

Unit.3:

The Mauryan Empire- Chandragupta Maurya, Asoka and his policy of *Dhamma*–Mauryan Administration, Society and Economy.

Unit.4:

Post- Mauryan Period- The Indo-Greeks, Minander -The Satavahanas- Kushanas, Kanishka- Socio-economic changes in Post-Mauryan Period

Unit.5:

Gupta Empire- Samudra Gupta, Chandra Gupta II- Society, Economy, Education, Religious revival, Architecture and Literature- Hunas, Mihirakula- Harshavardhana

References:

- Basham, A.L., (Ed). *A Cultural History of India*. Delhi,1987.
- Basham, A.L., *The Wonder that was India* , Delhi, 1982.
- Jha, D.N. *Ancient India in Historical Outline*, New Delhi, 1977.
- Keay, John. *A History of India*, London, 2000.
- Kochar,Rajesh.*The vedic People:Their History & geography*.New Delhi,2000.
- Kosambi .D.D., *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, Bombay, 1975.
- Majumdar, R.C., *Ancient India*, Calcutta, 1982.
- Sharma, R.S., *India's Ancient Past*, New Delhi, 2009.
- Sharma, R.S., *Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India*.
- Thapar, Romilla, *A History of India I*, London, 1966.
- Thapar, Romilla, *Early India*, New Delhi, 2002
- Thapar, Romilla, *History and Beyond*, New Delhi, 2000
- Upinder Singh, *History of India upto 13th Century*.New Delhi.
- B.A. History -2nd Year

PAPER – VI ART & ARCHITECTURE OF INDIA

Unit.1:

Mauryan Architecture: Contribution of Asoka - the stupas – pillars – cave sanctuaries - Foreign Influence on Mauryan Architecture.

Unit.2:

Buddhist Architecture: Stupas – Chaityas – Jain Architecture and its influence on Indian Architecture.

Unit.3:

Evolution of Temple Architecture: Dravida – Nagara – Vesara – Different phases of Architecture - Contribution of Sungas, Satavahanas and the Kushans – Gandhara art – The architectural designs of the Guptas.

Unit.4:

South Indian Temples: The pallava architectural forms – Rock cut cave temple – monolithic rathas and structural temples - The early and Later Chola architecture - Architecture under the Hoysalas – Pandyas – Vijayanagar emperors

Unit.5:

Islamic Architecture: Architecture under the Delhi sultanates – Architecture under the imperial Mughals.

References

- K.A.N. Sastri, *Age of the Nandas and Mauryas*, New Delhi 1967.
- Percy Brown, *Indian Architecture*.
- Srinivasan K.R, *Temples of South India*.
- Basham; A.L,*The wonder that was India*, 3rd Revised (Ed) 1967.
- Fergusson, James,*History of Indian and eastern Architecture*; 1876 Revised and Edited by James Burgess 2, vol.1910.

PAPER – VII

ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY OF INDIA

Unit.1: Environmental Factors –Ecology – Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies - Importance of Environmental Studies – Natural Resources- Forest Resources – Water Resources – Land Resources- Mineral Resources.

Unit.2: Use of Resources and Environment -Gathering Stage, Pastoralism, Settled Cultivation, Industrial Revolution – Deforestation and Environment – Neolithic Stage, River-Valley Civilizations, Empires and Environment, Onslaught on Forests, Forest Policy up to 1947.

Unit.3: Social Issues and Environment -Concept of sustainable development, Issues Debated for sustainable development -Basic Aspects of Sustainability, Efforts for sustainability.

Unit.4: Environmental Ethics in India, Environmental Legislation in India (Air, Water, Noise Pollution, Wildlife, Forest Protection Laws and Hazardous Wastes (Management and Handling) Laws – Enforcement of Environmental Legislations.

Unit.5: Urban Environment -Urban Ecology, Critical Issues – Indian Urban Environment – Environment and Human Health.

References:

- Guha Ramachandra and J. Martinez-Alier, *Varieties of Environmentalism: Essays - North and South*, Delhi, 1998.
- Guha, Ramachandra, *Environmentalism: A Global History*, OUP, New Delhi, 2000.
- Keith, Smith, *Environmental Hazards*, Routledge, New York, 1996.
- Madhav Gadgil and Ramachandra Guha, *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*, OUP, New Delhi, 1992.
- Manivasakam, N., *Environmental Pollution*, N.B.T., New Delhi, 1992.
- Odum, Eugene P., *Fundamentals of Ecology*, London, 1971.
- Rashid, S.M., Haseena Hashia & A. Rahman (eds), *Environment, Resources and Sustainable Development*. Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2008.
- Saxena, H.M., *Environmental Studies*, Rawat Publication, Jaipur & New Delhi, 2006.
- Smith, G.H. (ed.), *Conservation of Natural Resources*, New York, 1965.
- Turk, J. *Introduction to Environmental Studies*, Chicago, 1985.

PAPER – VIII

INTRODUCTION TO NUMISMATICS

Unit.1: Value of Numismatics for Historical Reconstruction - Origin and evolution of coinage in India.

Unit.2: Punch Marked coins – Foreign Coins: Coinage of the Indo-Greeks – Roman Coins - Coinage of the Kushanas - Sakas and Kshatrapas.

Unit.3: Coins of Satavahanas - Sangam age coins - Coins of Chera, Chola, Pandyas - Gupta Coinage.

Unit.4: Medieval South Indian Coins - Coins of Pallavas – Coins of Imperial Cholas - Coins of Cheras - Imperial Pandyas.

Unit.5: Coinage of the Vijayanagara Dynasty

References:

- Chattopadhyaya, B.D., 1877, *Coins and Currency Systems of South India*, New Delhi.
- Elliot, Walter, 1888, *South Indian Coins*, Cosmo Publications, Delhi.
- Gupta, P.L., *The Coins*, New Delhi: National Book Trust.
- Kosambi, D.D., 1981, *Indian Numismatics*, Orient Longman Limited, New Delhi.
- Krishnamurthy, R., 1997, *Sangam Age Tamil Coins*, Garnet Publications, Chennai.
- Raja Reddy, D., 2008, *Andhra Coins – Select Articles*, Ramaiah Vidhyapeetam, Hyderabad
- Nagasamy, R., *Tamil Coins - A Study*, Tamil Nadu State Archaeology Department Chennai.
- Sharma, I.K., 1980, *Coinage of Satavahana Empire*, Agamkala Prakashan, New Delhi.
- Suresh, R., *Roman antiquities in Tamil Nadu*, C.P.R. Institute of Indological Research, Chennai.
- Vanaja. R., 1983, *Indian Coinage*, Indian National Museum, New Delhi.

PAPER – XI

HISTORY OF INDIA 650 –1526 C.E.

Unit.1: India on the Eve of Arab Invasion- Arab Conquest of Sind –The invasions of Mohammad of Ghazani –The invasions of Mohammad of Ghur - Causes for the defeat of the Indian rulers

Unit.2: The Mamluk Sultans - Iltutmish, Sultana Razia, Balban- Khaljis- Alluddin Khilji, Malik Kafur- Tughlaks- Mohammed bin Tughlak, Firoz Shah Tughlaq

Unit.3: Timur Invasion- Sayyids- Khizar Khan Sayyid - Lodis- Sikander Lodi, Ibrahim Lodi- First Battle of Panipat

Unit.4: Establishment of Vijayanagara Kingdom, Bahamani Kingdom- Nayankara System- Vijayanagara- Bahamani Relations

Unit.5: Administration of Delhi Sultanate- Concept of Sovereignty- Central administration- Iqta system- Economic and Social life under the Delhi Sultanate- Art and Architecture- Bhakti Movement

References:

- Ashraf, K.M., *Life and conditions of the People of Hindustan, 1200- 1500*, Delhi, 1959
- Banerjee, A. C., *New History of Medieval India*, New Delhi, 1993
- Banerjee, A. C., *The State and Society in North India 1206- 1526*, New Delhi, 1993
- Chandra, Satish, *History of Medieval India*, Hyderabad, 2007
- Chandra, Satish, *Medieval India I*, New Delhi, 1998
- Chitnis.K.N., *Socio- Economic Aspects of Medieval India*, Poona, 1979.
- Jackson, Peter, *The Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History*, Cambridge, 1999
- Lal. K.S. *Twilights of the Sultanate*, Bombay, 1963
- Moreland. W.H., *Agrarian System of Moslem India*, Cambridge, 1929
- Raychaudari,Tapan and Irfan Habib, Ed., *The Cambridge Economic History of India. I*, Hyderabad,1982.
- Sewell, Robert, *A Forgotten Empire*, Delhi, 1990
- Srivatsava,A.L., *The Sultanate of Delhi*, Agra, 1984

B.A. History -2nd Year

PAPER – X

HISTORY OF EUROPE 1453 –1789 C.E

Unit.1: Fall of Constantinople; Renaissance

Unit.2: Reformation–Counter Reformation- Ignatius Loyola

Unit.3: Geographical Discoveries, Europe and the Wider World

Unit.4: Rise of Nation States, Enlightened Despotism, Revolutions: Glorious Revolution 1688, Industrial Revolution and Factory System

Unit.5: Louis XVI and Europe on the Eve of French Revolution

References:

- B.K. Gokhale, *Introduction to Western Civilization*.
- B.V. Rao, *World History*.
- Brendan Simms, *Europe: The Struggle for Supremacy from 1453 to the Present*
- David Maland, *Europe in the 17th Century*.
- Durant, Will, *The Story of Civilization, Vol.5, The Renaissance*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1953.
- Durant, Will, *The Story of Civilization, Vol.6, The Reformation*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1957.
- Hasen Charles Downer, *History of World Civilization*.
- Hayaes C.H, *Modern Europe to 1870*.
- Kagan, Donald, Steven E. Ozment , Frank M. Turner. *Western Heritage since 1300*, New York, 2007.
- Ketelbey, C. D. M. , *A Sort History of Modern Europe*, Delhi: Surjeet, 2000.
- M.M.Mukherjee, *A Study of European History 1453- 1815*
- Southgate, *A Text book of Modern European History*
- <http://ageofex.marinersmuseum.org> <http://www.learner.org/interactives/renaissance/index.html>
- [http:// nationalhumanitiescenter.org/ tserve/nattrans/ntecoindian/ essays/columbian.htm](http://nationalhumanitiescenter.org/tserve/nattrans/ntecoindian/essays/columbian.htm)

B.A. History -3rd Year

PAPER – XI

HISTORY OF INDIA 1526-1707 C.E.

Unit.1: Babur's Conquests and Founding of the Mughal Empire- Humayun- Sher Shah's rise to power and administration

Unit.2: Akbar- Conquests, Administration, Mansabdari System, Land Revenue system- Religious policy- Rajput policy- Jahangir's career- Nurjahan

Unit.3: Shajahan- conquests - War of succession- Aurangzeb- Religious Policy- Deccan Policy- Reasons for the Decline of the Mughul Empire

Unit.4: Socio- Economic conditions under the Mughuls- Bhakti Movement- Architecture and Literature under the Mughls

Unit.5: Sikhism- Rise of Sikh Militancy, Guru Gobind Singh- Rise of Maratha Power- Sivaji Conquests and Administration

References:

- Alam, Muzaffar and Sanjay Subramanyam, *The Mughal State*, New Delhi, 2000
- Athar Ali, M., *Moghal India*, New Delhi, 2006
- Banerjee, A. C., *New History of Medieval India*, New Delhi, 1993
- Chandra, Satish, *History of Medieval India*, Hyderabad, 2007
- Chandra, Satish, *Medieval India II*, New Delhi, 1998
- Habib, Irfan, Ed. *Akbar and His India*, New Delhi, 1997
- Habib, Irfan, *The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707*, New Delhi, 1999
- Kulkarni, A.R., *Maharashtra in the age of Shivaji*, Poona, 1969.
- Moosvi, Sareen, *Mughal Empire*, New Delhi, 2008
- Moreland, W.H., *Agrarian System of Moslem India*, Cambridge, 1929
- Mukhia, Harbans, *The Mughals*, London, 2004
- Richards, J.F., *The Mughal Empire*, Cambridge, 1993
- Rizvi, S.A.A., *The Wonder That was India, Part II*, New Delhi, 1993
- Roychaudari, T & Irfan Habib, Ed., *The Cambridge Economic History of India. I*, 1982
- Srivatsava, A.L., *The Mughul Empire*, Agra, 1983

PAPER – XII

HISTORY OF INDIA 1707- 1857 C.E.

Unit.1: Disintegration of Mughal Empire –Later Moghuls- Sayyid Brothers- Invasions of Nadir Shah and Ahamad Shah Abdali- Third Battle of Panipat

Unit.2: Eighteenth Century India - The rise of regional powers- Bengal, Oudh, Hyderabad, Mysore and Carnatic.- European Trading Companies- Portuguese, Dutch, English, Danes and French

Unit.3: English expansion in India- Carnatic Wars- Conquest of Bengal- Subsidiary Alliance- Maratha wars-Mysore wars- Sikh wars- Doctrine of Lapse

Unit.4: Colonial Construction of India- Administrative structure- Land Revenue settlements, Zamindari, Ryotwari and Mahalwari systems- Introduction of Western Education and its impact- Religious Reform- Brahma Samaj- Social Legislation- Abolition of Sati, Widow Remarriage Act

Unit.5: The Great Revolt of 1857- Causes, Nature, Course and Consequences

References:

- Alam, Muzaffar, 1993. The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India, Awadh and the Punjab, 1707-1748, Delhi.
- Alavi, Seema, 1995. The Sepoys and the Company, Delhi: Oxford University
- Alavi, Seema, 18th Century India
- Barnett, Richard B., 1980. North India Between Empires: The Mughals, and the British, 1720-1801. Berkeley.
- Bayly, C.A., 1988. Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire in The New Cambridge History of India,
- Bayly, C.A., 1989. Imperial Meridian: The British Empire and the World, 1780-1830. London: Longman.
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi, Rethinking of 1857
- Burton Stein, Debate on 18th Century India.
- Chaudhuri, K.N., 1978. The Trading World of Asia and the English East India Company, 1660-1760, CUP.
- Chaudhuri, Sashi Bhusan, 1955. Civil Disturbances during British Rule in India, 1765-1857, Calcutta.
- Cohn, Bernard, 1996. Colonialism and its Forms of Knowledge: The British in India, Princeton: PUP.
- Derrett, J.D.M., 1968. Religion, Law and the State in India: Residents and the Residency System, 1764-1857, Delhi.
- Fisher, Michael, ed., 1993. The Politics of British Annexation in India, 1757-1857, Delhi: OUPress.
- Gordon, Stewart, 1994. Marathas, Marauders and State Formation in Eighteenth Century India, Delhi: OUPress.
- Guha, Ranajit, 1983. Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India, Delhi: OU
- Metcalf, Thomas R., 1997. Ideologies of the Raj in The New Cambridge History of India, Cambridge: CU Press.
- Sen, S.N., 1957. Eighteen Fifty-Seven, Delhi: Publications Division.
- Stokes, Eric, 1978. The Peasant and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India
- Stokes, Eric, 1986, The Peasant Armed: Indian Revolt of 1857, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

PAPER – XIII

HISTORY OF INDIA (1858- 1950 C.E).

Unit.1:

Queen's Proclamation- Economic Impact –Anti-Colonial Resistance –Tribal and Peasant Revolts- British policies after 1858 –Cultural Awakening

Unit.2:

Rise of National Consciousness- Foundation of the Indian National Congress: Objectives- Moderates and their Achievements- Rise of Extremism- Partition of Bengal- Swadeshi Movement- Minto – Morley Reforms of 1909

Unit.3:

Home Rule Movement- Montague- Chelmsford Reforms of 1919 - Gandhi's entry into the Indian Politics- Khilafat Question- Jallian Wallabagh Incident

Unit.4:

Non-Cooperation Movement- Simon Commission Agitation - Nehru Report- Civil Disobedience Movement- Round Table Conferences- 1935 Act

Unit.5:

Rise of Communalism- Demand for Pakistan- Cripps Mission- Quit India Movement- Subhash Chandra Bose and the INA- Naval Mutiny- Cabinet Mission Plan- Partition and Freedom – The Dawn of Indian Republic-Constitution of India

References:

- Bandyopadhyay, Sekhar, *From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India*, Delhi, 2004
- Chandra, Bipan, Amal Tripathi & Barun De, *Freedom Struggle*, NBT, Delhi, 1972
- Chandra, Bipan et.al, *India's Struggle for Independence*, New Delhi, 1989
- Chatterjee, Partha, *The Nation and its Fragments*. Delhi, Princeton: 1994.
- Desai, A.R., ed., *Peasant Struggles in India*, Bombay, 1979.
- Dutt, Romesh, C., *Economic History of India, Vol.2: In the Victorian Age*, Delhi, 1969.
- Hasan, Mushirul, ed., *India's Partition: Process, Strategy and Mobilization*, Delhi, 1993.
- Low, D.A., ed., *Congress and the Raj, 1917-47*, New Delhi, 1977.
- Majumdar, R.C., *History of Freedom Movement in India, Vols I-III*, Firma KLM, Calcutta, 1988
- Peter Heehs, *Freedom Movement*
- Sarkar, Sumit, *Modern India, 1885-1947*, Delhi: Macmillan, 1983.
- Sarkar, Sumit, *The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, 1903-1908*, New Delhi, 1973.
- Tarachand, *History of Freedom Movement in India, Vol I-IV*, New Delhi, 1972.

HISTORY OF SOUTH INDIA UPTO 650 C.E.

Unit.1: Sources for the History of South India – The Prehistoric evidences- The Neolithic – Megalithic settlements and regional variations -

Unit.2: South India under the Mauryas – The pre-Satavahana evidences - Satavahanas- Ikshavakus – The mercantile expansion

Unit.3: Sangam Age – Five Eco Zones (*Tinai*), Sangam Polity, Society and Economy.

Unit.4: Early Historical dynasties -The kadambas - Pallavas of Kanchi–Chalukyas of Badami- Eastern Chalukyas -Contribution to Art, Architecture and Literature – Bhakti Movement

Unit.5: Economy of the early Historical South India – Expansion of Agricultural activities- Inscriptional data – Agraharas- Temple as the center of all socio-economic activities .

References:

- R. Champakalakshmi, *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India (300 BC - AD 1300)* 1996
- Chopra P.N., T.K. Ravindra & N. Subramanian, *History of South India Vol: I*, S. Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1979
- Karashima, Noboru, *A Concise History of South India: Issues and Interpretations*, OUP, New Delhi, 2014
- Karashima, Noboru, *South Indian History and Society*, OUP, New Delhi, 1985.
- Kenneth R. Hall, *Network of Trade Polity and Societal Integration in Chola-Era South India, c. 875-1279*, 2013.
- Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., *A History of South India*, OUP, Madras, 1966
- Stein, Burton, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*, New Delhi: OUP, 1980.
- Subbarayalu, Y, *South India under Cholas*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.

B.A. History -3rd Year

PAPER – XV

HISTORY OF SOUTH INDIA 650-1565 C.E

Unit.1:

Emergence of the Imperial Cholas–Political Geography-Administration- Art and Architecture–Maritime Contacts –Trade Guilds

Unit.2:

The Imperial Pandyas and Cheras- The Rashtrakutas and Chalukyas – The Kakatiyas - Conflicts – Polity and Economy

Unit.3:

Malik Kafur’s Invasion of South India – The Bahamanis and the rise of Vijayanagara - Vijayanagara State and Society.

Unit.4:

Society and Economy -Agriculture- Industry and State Income Merchant and Craft Guilds. Bahamani and Adilshahis - State Income - Trade Contacts -Economic Innovations.

Unit.5:

Religion and Philosophy: Jainism - Jaina Centres - New Religious Sects (Advaita, Dvaita, Vishistadvaita,) Minor Cults (Kalamukhas and Shaktas) Virashaivism - Sufism.

References:

- Champakalakshmi, R *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization : South India (300 BC - AD 1300)* 1996
- Chopra P.N.,T.K. Ravindra& N. Subramanian , *History of South India Vol: I, S.* Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1979
- Karashima, Noboru, *A Concise History of South India: Issues and Interpretations*, OUP, New Delhi, 2014
- Karashima, Noboru, *South Indian History and Society*, OUP, New Delhi, 1985.
- Kenneth R. Hall, *Network of Trade Polity and Societal Integration in Chola-Era South India, c. 875-1279*, Primus Books,2013.
- NilakantaSastri , K.A., *A History of South India*, OUP, Madras, 1966
- Stein, Burton, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*, New Delhi: OUP, 1980.
- Subbarayalu, *South India under Cholas*.OUP.New Delhi.2007.